

**Dictation Contest (PRJr, 初級) No. 406**

Hello, everyone! Welcome back to PR Junior.

Today, I want to tell you about 'Our vacation'. Take a listen.

Every year we go to Florida. We like to go to the beach.

Every morning we look for shells in the sand. This year I want to learn to surf. It is hard to surf, but so much fun!

Well, that's all for today and I'll see you in class. Bye-bye!

**Dictation Contest (PR 1, 中級) No. 406**

Hey, guys! How's it going?

So last time, Jones, Evans, and the rest of the choir heard some strange singing after everyone else had stopped. And that strange stone in Ivor's firebox was broken like an egg! Let's find out what's going on...

"Do you know 'Land of my Fathers'?"

They looked up. There, looking out of Ivor's funnel, was a dragon. Not one of your lumping great fairytale dragons, it was a small, trim Welsh dragon, glowing red-hot and smiling.

Evans the Song stopped gaping and remembered his manners. "Uh... Why, yes! Of course! Come on ladies and gentlemen... uh... engines and dragons, 'Land of my Fathers' if you please!"

They sang. They sang most beautifully, and the dragon's voice was the clearest and most beautiful of all. Their song rang through the streets and echoed from the hills, golden in the light of the evening sun.

Wow, a dragon! So, that red-hot stone was an egg! And a dragon's egg! What a surprise!

Join me next time for the next part, guys. See you!

Dictation Contest (PR2 上級) No. 406

Hello, everyone. Welcome back to PR2.

Today, I would like to tell you guys about robot morality. Let's begin.

Many people worry about the rapid evolution of morality in artificial intelligence. Some technology experts like Elon Musk, founder of the automobile company Tesla, warn that AI poses the greatest danger to the survival of humankind. Renowned science fiction author Isaac Asimov envisioned the need for rules that future robots need to abide by in his three Laws of Robotics. However, rules alone will not be enough. Marek Rosa, founder of the AI development company GoodAI, has developed a virtual school dedicated to teaching AI systems how to think, reason, and act ethically. This does not mean pre-programming AI to follow a prescribed set of rules, where we can tell them what to do and what not to do in every situation," said Rosa. "Rather, the idea is to train them to apply their knowledge to situations they've never previously encountered." Rosa views AI as he would an infant: a blank slate on which to imprint basic values. As the child grows into adulthood, these values will be the basis on which the child can determine how to deal with situations never experienced before. AI programs acquire values and a sense of ethics through a digital mentor.

Alright, that is all for today. Thank you very much for watching, and see you next time. Bye-bye!