

- Trojan Horse -

In Greek **mythology**,/ Troy was a city with **unbreakable** walls around it.// The Greeks **laid** an **unsuccessful siege** on Troy / for over ten years.// The city of Troy had enough **resources** / that people did not need to come out for years.// A Greek **commander** then **devised** a **cunning** plan / to build a big wooden horse.//

The Greeks hid their best soldiers / inside the horse / and put it in front of the city gate / as a gift of **surrender** / while **pretending** to leave.// The people of Troy fell for the **trick** / and took the horse inside the city.// After they **celebrated victory** / when everyone fell asleep at night/ hidden Greek soldiers **sneaked out** of the horse.// They opened the gate / for the **entire** Greek army to enter.// **Thus**, the city of Troy fell to the **deception** of the Trojan horse.//

A computer virus / that enters a computer / as a normal file / and harms computer **security** / is named “Trojan” or “Trojan Horse virus,”/ taking inspiration from the story of Troy.//

ギリシャ神話では / トロイは、周囲に壊れない壁を持つ都市だった//
ギリシャ軍はトロイを包囲したが、失敗に終わった / 10年以上にわたって// トロイの街には十分な資源があったので / 人々は何年も外に出る必要がなかった// そこでギリシャ軍の指揮官は、狡猾な計画を立てた/ 大きな木馬を作るという。//

ギリシャ軍は最高の兵士を隠した/ その馬の中に / そしてそれを城門の前に置いた / 降伏の贈り物として/ 去るふりをしながら// トロイの民衆はその策略にはまり / 馬を街の中に入れてしまった// 彼らが勝利を祝った後 / 皆が寝静まった夜に / 隠れていたギリシャ兵が馬からこっそり抜け出した//
彼らは門を開けた / ギリシャ全軍が入れるようにするために// こうして、トロイの町はトロイの木馬の欺瞞（うそ、まやかし）によって陥落した//

1種のコンピュータ・ウイルス / コンピュータに侵入する / 普通のファイルとして / そしてコンピュータのセキュリティを害する / は“トロイ”または“トロイの木馬ウイルス”と名付けられている / トロイの物語からヒントを得て//

Vocabulary and Phrases

mythology	神話学	sneak out	こっそり出る
unbreakable	壊れない	surrender	降伏
laid > lay	敷く、置く、横たえる	pretend to	～するふりをする
unsuccessful	うまくいかない、失敗の	trick	仕掛け、わな
siege	包囲、囲い	celebrate	～を祝う
resource	資源	victory	勝利
commander	指揮官	entire	全体の
devise	考案する、立案する	thus	こうして
cunning	狡猾な、ずるい	deception	欺瞞、うそ、いつわり
		security	安全性

Total Number of words used

: 167 words

Time for 100 wpm

: 101 sec.

Time for 120 wpm

: 84 sec.

Your BEST TIME

: _____ sec.



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【Listen & Fill Blank】

In Greek _____, Troy was a city with _____ walls around it. The Greeks _____ an unsuccessful _____ on Troy for over ten years. The city of Troy had enough _____ that people did not need to come out for years. A Greek _____ then _____ a cunning plan to build a big wooden horse.

The Greeks _____ their best soldiers inside the horse and put it in front of the city gate as a gift of _____ while _____ to leave. The people of Troy fell for the _____ and took the horse inside the city. After they _____ victory when everyone fell asleep at night hidden Greek soldiers _____ out of the horse. They opened the gate for the _____ Greek army to enter. Thus, the city of Troy fell to the _____ of the Trojan horse.

A computer _____ that enters a computer as a normal file and _____ computer _____ is named “Trojan” or “Trojan Horse virus,” taking inspiration from the story of Troy.

【Q&A / A&Q】

Question 1: For how many years did the Greeks lay siege on Troy?

Question 2: What was the Trojan horse made of?

Question 3: Did the Greek army leave after putting the Trojan horse in front of the city gate of Troy?

Ask 1: トロイの木馬の中身を知るために質問する？

Ask 2: なぜトロイの町が陥落したのかを知るために質問する。

Ask 3: トロイの物語はどのような神話に基づいているのか、質問してみよう。

Sample Answer 1: Ten years.

Sample Answer 2: Wood.

Sample Answer 3: No, they pretended to leave but actually did not.

Sample Question 1: What was inside the Trojan horse?

Sample Question 2: Why did the city of Troy fall?

Sample Question 3: Which mythology is the story of Troy based on?