## - Scientific Method -



The Scientific method is a systematic process/ for investigating questions. //In early times,/ Greek philosophers like Aristotle/ laid the foundation of scientific methods.// They mainly used observation/ to understand/ how everything worked around us.// Then,/ it was Arab Muslim scholar Hasan Ibn Al-Haytham, /known as the father of modern optics, /who first introduced the step of experimentation / to prove a hypothesis through his "Book of Optics" (1021).// Later,/Francis Bacon popularized the scientific method/ to study natural phenomena.//

So, /what are the steps in scientific method?//

The first step is /to ask a question/ and do background research on the topic. //Next, you make a guess about the answer -/ what we call a hypothesis. /Then,/ you perform experiments to test your hypothesis. // Afterwards,/ based on the results,/ you draw conclusions about your hypothesis /and find the answer to your research question. //The last step is communicating your findings with others. //If no one knows what you have found out, /it is almost as if such a discovery never happened.

科学的方法は体系的なプロセスである/問題を調査するための// 古代には /アリストテレスのようなギリシャの哲学者たちが/科学的方法の基礎を築いた// 彼らは主に観察を用いた/ 理解するために/私たちの周りの物事がどのように機能しているのかを。//その後、/アラブ・イスラムの学者ハサン・イブン・アル=ハイサムが/(彼は)現代光学の父として知られるているが/実験というステップを初めて導入した/「光学の書」(1021年)を通じて仮説を証明するために//その後、/フランシス・ベーコンが科学的方法を普及させた/自然現象を研究するために//

それでは、/科学的方法のステップは何でしょうか?//

(科学的方法の)最初のステップは、/質問をすることと/そのトピックについて背景調査を行うことである//次に、答えについての予想をたてる。/すなわち仮説を立てる。//それから、/その仮説をテストするための実験を行う。//その後、/結果に基づいて/仮説についての結論を引き出し、/研究質問に対する答えを見つける//最後のステップは、発見したことを他の人と共有することだ。//もし誰もあなたの発見を知ることがなければ、/その発見はおそらく実現したとは言えない。//

## Vocabulary and Phrases

scientific method 科学的方法 系統的な systematic 過程 process investigating 研究する philosophers 哲学者 foundation 基礎 観察 observation 学者 scholar 光学 optics experimentation 仮説 hypothesis

popularized 普及させる phenomena 現象 background 背景 communicating 伝達する discovery 発見

Total Number of words used

: 169 words

Time for 100 wpm

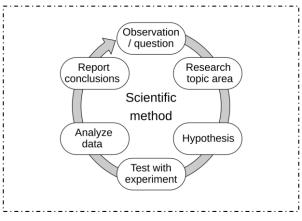
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Time for 120 wpm

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Your BEST TIME

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【Listen & Fill Blank】		
Scientific method is a process used for		
questions in a scientific way. In early times, Greek		
like Aristotle, laid the of scientific		
methods. They mainly used to understand how everything		
worked around us. Then, it was Arab Muslim scholar Hasan Ibn Al-		
Haytham, known as the father of modern, who first		
introduced the step of to prove a hypothesis through his		
"Book of Optics" (1021). Later, Francis Bacon the scientific		
method to study natural So, what are the steps in		
scientific method?		
The first step in the scientific method is to ask a question you are		
interested in, followed by research on the topic. Next, you		
make a guess about the answer — what we call a hypothesis. Then you		
perform experiments to test your Afterwards, based on the		
results, you draw about your hypothesis and find the		
answer to your research question. The last step is your		
findings with others. If no one got to know what you found out, probably such		
a never happened.		

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Q&A	/	A&U

**Question 1:** What is the first step in scientific method?

**Question 2:** Who included the step of experimentation in scientific method?

**Question 3:** What is the last step of scientific method?

**Ask 1:** えがアリストテレスである質問を作ってください。

**Ask 2**: 答えが仮説である質問をしてください。

**Ask 3:** 科学的方法に従わずに研究を行うことができるかどうかを知るための質問をしてください。

	Sample Answer 1: Ask a question.
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	Sample Answer 2: Hasan Ibn Al-Haytham.
	Sample Answer 3: Communicate the research findings with others.
	Sample Question 1: Can you name a Greek philosopher who contributed in developing scientific method?
	Sample Question 2: What is the guess called in scientific method?
	Sample Question 3: Can we do research without following scientific method?