## - Scientific Method -



The Scientific method is a systematic process / for investigating questions.// In early times,/ Greek philosophers like Aristotle / laid the foundation of scientific methods.// They mainly used observation / to understand / how everything worked around us.// Then,/ it was Arab Muslim scholar Hasan Ibn Al-Haytham, / known as the father of modern optics, / who first introduced the step of experimentation / to prove a hypothesis through his "Book of Optics" (1021).// Later, / Francis Bacon popularized the scientific method/ to study natural phenomena.//

So, / what are the steps in scientific method?//

The first step is / to ask a question / and to do background research on the topic.// Next, you make a guess about the answer - / what we call a hypothesis.// Then, / you perform experiments / to test your hypothesis.// Afterwards, / based on the results, / you draw conclusions / about your hypothesis / and find the answer / to your research question.// The last step is / communicating your findings with others.// If no one knows / what you have found out, / it is almost as if such a discovery never happened.

科学的手法とは、体系的なプロセスである / 問題を調査するための//
古代において / アリストテレスのようなギリシャの哲学者たちが / 科学的手法の基礎を築いた// 彼らは主に観察を用いた / 理解するために / どのように私たちの周りのあらゆる事物が作用するのかを// その後、/ アラブ・イスラムの学者ハサン・イブン・アル=ハイサムが / 現代光学の父として知られている / 実験というステップを初めて導入した人物 / 「光学の書」(1021 年)を通じて仮説を証明するために// その後 / フランシス・ベーコンが科学的手法を普及させた / 自然現象を研究するために// それでは / 科学的手法におけるステップとは何でしょうか?//

最初のステップは / 質問をすること / そしてそのトピックについて背景調査を行うこと// 次に、答えについての予想をたてる / すなわち仮説である// それから / 実験を行う / 仮説をテストするための// その後 / その結果に基づいて / 結論を出す / 自分の仮説についての / そして、答えを見つける / 研究の疑問に対する// 最後のステップは / 発見したことを他の人と共有することだ// もし誰も知らないなら / あなたが発見したものを / その発見は、ほぼ実現していないようなものだ//

## Vocabulary and Phrases

scientific method 科学的方法			optics	光学
systematic	c 系統的な		experimentation	実験
process	過程		hypothesis	仮説
investigat	ing 研究する		popularized	普及させる
philosophe	ers 哲学者		phenomena	現象
foundation	n 基礎		background	背景
observatio	on 観察		communicating	伝達する
scholar	学者		discovery	発見
1			1	

## Total Number of words used

: 169 words

Time for 100 wpm

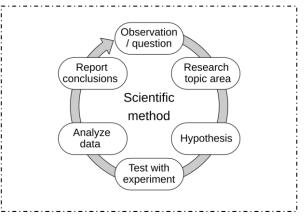
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LVXV.	/	AQUI

**Question 1:** What is the first step in scientific method?

**Question 2:** Who included the step of experimentation in scientific method?

**Question 3:** What is the last step of scientific method?

Ask 1: 答えがアリストテレスである質問を作ってください。

**Ask 2**: 答えが仮説である質問をしてください。

**Ask 3:** 科学的方法に従わずに研究を行うことができるかどうかを知るための質問をしてください。

	Sample Answer 1: Ask a question.
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	Sample Answer 2: Hasan Ibn Al-Haytham.
	Sample Answer 3: Communicate the research findings with others.
	Sample Question 1: Can you name a Greek philosopher who contributed in developing scientific method?
	Sample Question 2: What is the guess called in scientific method?
	Sample Question 3: Can we do research without following scientific method?