英検3級 英文法④ 受け身[1]



At a Jam Fest, Brian is alone. There are many small booths. Alice enters.

Alice: Oh, / hey Brian!//

You look like a puppy / that was left / by the side of the road.//

What happened?//

Brian: Hi Alice.// Mistakes were made.//

I was taken here / by my dad.//

I think / one of the booths / was made by his friend.//

He was led away.// I was left behind.//

It looks like / I will be left alone / all day.//

A: You will not be left alone.// You will be taken away / by me!//

B: We will be scolded.//

A: He will be scolded!// Mistakes were made / by him, not you.//

B: True.// Let's have some fun.// Why did you come to this festival?//

A: I came / to buy some French jam.//

B: Oh, / I had the best jam in the world.//

I had some earlier, / let's go.//

ジャム祭り会場で、ブライアンは独りぼっち。たくさんの出店が並ぶ中、アリスがやってきた。

Alice: あら / どうも、ブライアン!//

子犬みたいに見えるね / 置かれた / みちばたに//

何があったの?//

Brian: やあ、アリス// 間違いが起きてしまったんだ。//

ここへ連れて来られたんだ / 父さんに//

思うに / 売り場の一つは / 彼の友達によって作られたと//

彼は連れて行かれた// 僕は置き去りにされた//

おそらく / 一人で放っておかれるだろうね / 一日中//

Alice: 君は一人で残されないよ// 君は連れて行かれる / 私に!//

Brian: ぼくたちは// しかられちゃうよ//

Alice: しかられるのは彼だよ!// 間違いをしたのは/ 彼で、君じゃない//

Brian: 確かに// 楽しもう// なんでこのフェスに来たの?//

Alice: 私は来た / フランスのジャムを買うために//

Brian: おお / 世界で最高のジャムがあったよ//

ぼくはさっき少し食べたよ / さあ行こう//

定義 受け身「~される」〈be 動詞+過去分詞〉(be 動詞 is, am, are, was, were など) 受け身は目的語 O を、主語 S に持ってきて「~される」という文章を作ります。

例) I play the guitar. (私はギターを弾く)

➡ The guitar is played by me. (ギターは私に弾かれる)

※元の文章は SVO だが、受け身になると、SVC(S=C)の形になる。

➡ つまり、played(過去分詞)は、「演奏された**状態**」という、<mark>形容詞</mark>の扱いになる。

例+) I give you a camera.

→ ① You are given a camera by me. ② A camera is given you by me.

例文

① SVO を受け身に。[I play the guitar.]

The guitar is played by me. / The guitar is not played by me. Is the guitar played by me?

② SVOO を受け身に。[He gave you a camera.]

[1] You were given a camera by him. / [2] A camera was given to you by him.

③ SVOC を受け身に。[They call you Tom.]

You are called Tom (by them). ※不特定多数に呼ばれるので省略可能

LISTENING FILL IN THE BLANKS 先生の音読を聞いて、正しい単語をうめましょう。

At a Jam Fest, Brian is alone. There are many small booths.
$Alice\ enters.$
Alice: Oh, hey Brian!
You look like a that was by
the side of the road.
What?
Brian: Hi Alice. Mistakes
I my dad.
I think one of the booths was by his friend.
He was away. I was behind.
It alone all day.
A: You will not be alone.
You will be away by me!
B: We will be
A: He will be scolded! Mistakes were by him, not you.
B: True. Let's have some fun. Why did you come to this festival?
A: I came some French jam.
B: Oh, I had the jam in the world.
I had some, let's go.

単語を並び替えて英語にしましょう。(一語不要) ➡書けたら声に出しましょう。 ただし、先頭の大文字から始める単語も小文字になっています。

	was built / were made / the school / last year) .
2.	私たちの荷物は3か月前に航空便で送られました!
	(our / Air Mail / ago / was sent / package / three months / by / from
3.	彼女はあなたから泳ぎ方を教わりましたか?
	(by / to / was she / you / taught / with / swim / how) ?
4.	この本は多くの人々に読まれるでしょう。
	(are / book / this / many / will / by / be / read / people) .
5.	その犬は、ケーブルテレビがあるすべての家に見せられました。
	(was shown / every house / to / the dog / had cable TV / that)
6.	花嫁は父親によって花婿に引き渡されました。
	(to / her / the bride / by / father / was given / the / groom) .

裏面の問題は音読を毎回 40 分以上反復してから挑戦しましょう