- Scientific Method -



The Scientific method is a systematic process / for investigating questions.// In early times, / Greek philosophers like Aristotle / laid the foundation / of scientific methods.// They used observation / to understand how everything worked.// Then, it was Arab Muslim scholar Hasan Ibn Al-Haytham, / known as the father of modern optics, / who first introduced the step of experimentation / to prove a hypothesis / through his "Book of Optics" (1021).// Later, / Francis Bacon popularized the scientific method / to study natural phenomena.//

So, what are the steps in scientific method? //

The first step is / to ask a question / and do background research on the topic.// Next, / you make a guess / about the answer / - what we call a hypothesis.// Then you perform experiments / to test your hypothesis.// Afterwards, / based on the results, / you draw conclusions / about your hypothesis / and find the answer / to your research question. // The last step is / communicating your findings with others.// If no one knows / what you have found out, / it is almost as if such a discovery never happened. //

科学的学法とは体系的なプロセスです / 疑問を調査するための//
古代には / アリストテレスのようなギリシャの哲学者たちが / 基礎を築きました / 科学的方法の// 彼らは観察を開いました / 私たちの問りの物事がどのように機能するか理解するために// その後、アラブ・イスラムの学者ハサン・イブン・アル=ハイサム / 現代光学の交として知られる / (彼は) 実験というステップを初めて導入しました / 仮説を証明するために / 「光学の書」(1021 年)を通じて// その後 / フランシス・ベーコンが科学的方法を普及させました / 自然現象を研究するため// それでは、科学的方法のステップとは何でしょうか? //

最初のステップは / 質問をすること / そしてトピックについて背景調査を行うことです// 次に / 予想をします / 答えについて / つまり 滋 たちが仮説とよぶものです// それから実験を行います/ その仮説をテストするために// その後 / 結巣に基づいて/ 結論を引き出し/ 仮説について/ そして答えを見つけます / 研究質問に対する// 最後のステップは / 発覚したことを他の人と共宥することです// もし誰も知ることがなければ / あなたが発覚したことを / まるでそのような発覚は起きなかったようなものです//

Vocabulary and Phrases

Total Number of words used

: 166 words

Time for 100 wpm

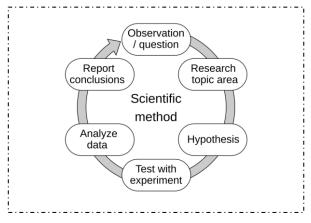
: 107 sec.

Time for 120 wpm

: 89 sec.

Your BEST TIME

:_____ sec



【Listen & Fill Blank】				
Scientific method is a process used for				
questions in a scientific way. In early times, Greek				
like Aristotle, laid the of scientific				
methods. They mainly used to understand how everything				
worked around us. Then, it was Arab Muslim scholar Hasan Ibn Al-				
Haytham, known as the father of modern, who first				
introduced the step of to prove a hypothesis through his				
"Book of Optics" (1021). Later, Francis Bacon the scientific				
method to study natural So, what are the steps in				
scientific method?				
The first step in the scientific method is to ask a question you are				
interested in, followed by research on the topic. Next, you				
make a guess about the answer — what we call a hypothesis. Then you				
perform experiments to test your Afterwards, based on the				
results, you draw about your hypothesis and find the				
answer to your research question. The last step is your				
findings with others. If no one got to know what you found out, probably such				
a never happened.				

7 O O A	,	1001
UXA.	/	A&Q】

Question 1: What is the first step in scientific method?

Question 2: Who included the step of experimentation in scientific method?

Question 3: What is the last step of scientific method?

Ask 1: えがアリストテレスである質問を作ってください。

Ask 2: 答えが仮説である質問をしてください。

Ask 3: 科学的方法に従わずに研究を行うことができるかどうかを知るための質問をしてください。

Sample Answer 1: Ask a question.
Sample Answer 2: Hasan Ibn Al-Haytham.
Sample Answer 3: Communicate the research findings with others.
Sample Question 1: Can you name a Greek philosopher who contributed in developing scientific method?
Sample Question 2: What is the guess called in scientific method?
Sample Question 3: Can we do research without following scientific method?