

- Eid ul-Fitr -



Eid ul-Fitr is one of the two **major** Muslim **festivals**.// Muslims around the world / **celebrate** this day after **fasting** / **during** the **blessed** month of Ramadan,/ when the Quran, their holy book, was **revealed**.// Because the festival follows a **lunar** calendar,/ Eid ul-Fitr in 2025 will fall on March 30 or 31,/ which is about 10 days earlier than Eid on April 9, 2024.//

The day **begins** with taking a shower,/ wearing new clothes,/ eating sweets,/ and **gathering** in an open area for the Eid **prayer**.// After that,/ people talk happily with each other.// **Traditional** dishes are cooked in every house.// People visit their friends and family,/ **share meals** with them,/ **including** non-Muslims.// Elders give young people money as a gift,/ called “Eidi” or “Salami.”// People **donate** money to those in need,/ hoping for a **reward** from God.// In **summary**,/ Eid is a **joyful occasion** / that brings people together/ to celebrate, show kindness, and remember God.//

イード・アル=フィトルは、二大ムスリム祭の一つです// 世界中のムスリムたちは/ 断食の後にこの日を祝う/ 祝福のラマダンの月の間に/ コーラン、彼らの聖書が明らかにされた時の// 祭りは月の暦に基づいているため/ 2025年のイード・アル=フィトルは3月30日または31日に行われ/ 2024年4月9日のイードよりも約10日早くなります//

その日はシャワーを浴び/ 新しい服を着て/ お菓子を食べ/ 広い場所でイードの祈りを行うことから始まります// その後/ 人々はお互いに楽しく会話を交わします// 各家庭では伝統的な料理が作られます// 人々は友人や家族を訪れ/ 一緒に食事をし/ 非イスラム教徒とも分かち合います// 年長者は若者にお金をプレゼントとして与える/ 「イーディ」や「サラミ」と呼ばれる// 人々は困っている人たちにお金を寄付し/ 神からの報いを願います// まとめると/ イードは喜びの機会です/ 人々が集まる/ お祝いし、親切を示し、補を思い出すための//

Vocabulary and Phrases

major	主要な	traditional	伝統的な
festivals	祭り	share	分ける
celebrate	祝う	meals	食事
fasting	断食	including	含む
during	~の間	donate	寄付する
blessed	恵まれた	reward	報い
revealed	啓示された	summary	要約
lunar	太陰暦の	joyful	喜びの
begin	始まる	occasion	場面
gathering	集まり		
prayer	祈り		

Total Number of words used

: 155 words

Time for 100 wpm

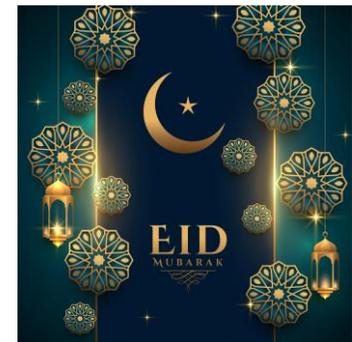
: 93 sec.

Time for 120 wpm

: 78 sec.

Your BEST TIME

: _____ sec.



Eid wish card, often shared among family and friends.

(Source: freepik.com)

【Listen & Fill Blank】

Eid ul-Fitr is one of the two _____ Muslim festivals. Muslims around the world _____ this day after fasting during the blessed month of Ramadan, when the Quran, their holy book, was _____. Because the festival follows a _____ calendar, Eid ul-Fitr in 2025 will fall on March 30 or 31, which is about 10 days _____ than Eid on April 9, 2024.

The day begins with taking a _____, wearing new clothes, eating sweets, and _____ in an open area for the Eid prayer. After that, people ta happily with each other. _____ dishes are cooked in every house. People visit their friends and family, share meals with them, _____ non-Muslims. Elders give young people money as a gift, called "Eidi" or "Salami." People _____ money to those in need, hoping for a reward from God. In summary, Eid is a _____ occasion that brings people together to celebrate, show _____, and remember God.

【Q&A / A&Q】

Question 1: What is the name of the holy book of Muslims?

Question 2: What type of calendar is followed by Eid festival?

Question 3: Why do people donate money to those in need?

Ask 1: イード礼拝について知りたい方は質問してください。

Ask 2: "エイジ (Eidi)"または "サラミ (Salami)"をキーワードに質問する。

Ask 3: イード・ウル・フィトルについて何でも質問してください。

Supplementary information:

There are two Eid festivals in Islam: Eid ul-Fitr and Eid ul-Adha. In this lesson, we learnt about Eid ul-Fitr. Fasting means abstaining from eating, drinking, and bad works (such as, lying) and doing good works (such as, helping other people, praying to God), from sunrise to sunset. This is done to get God's satisfaction and become a better person. Eid ul-Fitr is celebrated with joy after one month of fasting.

A lunar calendar is based on the monthly cycles of the Moon's phases, with the Islamic calendar being one of the most widely used. A lunar year typically consists of 354 or 355 days, in contrast to the solar year of 365 days used in the Gregorian calendar, also known as the Western calendar.

イスラム教には2つのイード祭りがあります：イード・アル＝フィトルとイード・アル＝アドハ。今回のレッスンではイード・アル＝フィトルについて学びました。断食とは、日の出から日没までの間、食べたり飲んだりすることを控え、悪い行い（例えば嘘）を避け、良い行い（例えば他の人を助けることや神に祈ること）を行うことを意味します。これは、神の満足を得て、より良い人間になるために行われます。イード・アル＝フィトルは、一ヶ月の断食の後に喜びと共に祝われます。

太陰暦は月の位相の月ごとのサイクルに基づいています。その中で、イスラム暦が最も広く使われています。太陰年は通常、354日または355日で構成されており、これは365日の太陽年（グレゴリオ暦、または西暦としても知られる）とは対照的です。

Sample Answer 1: The holy book of Muslims is called the Quran.

Sample Answer 2: Lunar calendar.

Sample Answer 3: They donate hoping to get a reward from God.

Sample Question 1: Where do Muslims pray the Eid prayer?

Sample Question 2: Who gives the Eidi or Salami?

Sample Question 3: When was Eid ul-Fitr in 2024? / What kind of occasion is Eid ul-Fitr?